



北京理工大学

D

本期导读

2 E,FGHIJKLMNOP1+1Q2R

3 E, !STUV"XY2018"UZ[\]^_`abc

4 E,defghi j klmnop

—[] 2018

! "#%:CN11-0822/(G) BEIJING INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GAZETTE

& : () * + , - & : + / O1 234 2018 5 10 6 19 7 89: ; 930 9 <9=>

? @ : http://xiaoobao.bit.edu.cn

A B 1 C : xcb@bit.edu.cn

! " # : ; < = > (? @ A 9 + , BC 9

9 28 ,U^VWR g _ an @+ , 56 RY 7 d , ;B
 i bR ST . cdNOL ;B\$ VH JK" ",J_ @ , a @W , oW @
 M NO* b V7 z ni bR STI ,
 L Me"fg h Y r w h ;B J j h , v : @ ;B1@X W
 " Y56"? n bR K 9 n , " t " , 7 8 _ `ak 1
 ST I O; f ni bR m h Y , " t " , ? , va U: .
 cKnp bW op v BC,% 9 n b 8 } a, W K,uJ_
 " bmi >Rq,c>Rq,m o , v . NMo \$% _ an
 Brs,mtl 6 ,ul v 9vWx" L MO \$% _ an
 ; , yz b{ | } ~j i bR ST(BC,f , : 56, <k W ,
 . bB* 7 c i 3 B, @ (w ,J r : ; Z " " ,
 fghi , " " , ! cKn], k , O1 ()

! " # \$ % & ' () * + , - . / O1 23456789

10 12 ,UVW " =i op ST t 7 " : cdNO L M,cd NO, ,cd N O,cd ,cd ,cw ,cd ,cd c ,c NO, . cd 9 .
 " c NOW , W N. L MO\$% " =i op ST t 7 " : 1@ r c W (BC. L M , " =i op ST t 7 " : BS JK : B C. : opQR : (B C,"=i op"m , " t " m ! .ni bR P b(BC, oBfghi , 7- " Y \$,(! B2 " V7,n B =i Z[ST,I 7 t ,1@ "#\$h, W%" " 7 &". L M ,B " ,1@W (.u : 8"1 7 ?2@A ? j " ,@ : ,I K "5 RY,17 " : (y 1,8 9* h Y , +[(y],e c r w W n , C , - . Bl cd k W (.



! " # ! DE: F GOHI DJ KLM9N

9 26 ,U^VWR g ' Wx r . [cdN g W w , l +2W r } , T g W 12 211 O O , < cdNO q Bn : w , . cdNOL M, cd cdNO O T l 80X > T g g W 1 - . g v ; Bm B nW N , h , | W , L MI 23 W k - , P 7 V, vg N , g , W ; J, BI , 7 &, 6 UVW br W , C R , @+ w "#\$h, W%" , 6 =i opS T . , mg, O W m R T, t 7 . K oBW 4, P g T . | cd H BI r w b , W g W \$. g, T g K 7 oB B; 4m T (/ /)

! 3OPQRSTUV!

* , R U^VWR 8 K v , UVW8 R UV R mK) i l 9X, N 8 Q \$, , (I \$ x R 5 ; , b \$ UV R R , i h R =R i Kc w , (O I , R x . R , i R , 8 R , a, K) i l \$% 45. R (R), 8 R 8UVW \$ { 8 Zm@ , R R , y . R , gC R (I Kc r} r v . I =U, q , , 6 . UVW8 R \$ (3)

! qGr st uvwx yz { |

K Knw d} , i Vc v v ' a j .
 @d 11 I efr 7 , B\$% c@d , mNi h 6
 _ a NO* b oB'g oB \ , cKn op h
 ni bR ST,O1 @cKn,i W , NOI ni bR (yzBC, B n , @ , n (h , @j h i b i .
 ST, { c@d h W .2* d,U^i D \ (2 .
 O 10\ DO9: ,+, &j c@d , BLM h *, .
 U^VWR k , D , I * ch <
 i 3 I Zm , l , @oR .r } m h
 h 3z oBV{ . rs, BC" , , P
 9*, n o] 22p c, 3zj k ~ v . B
 i q\$ n Zm k k " , " , P
] , @r "SPACE+X"(st+) (x V, } Rh
 q , lux , , @ VP B< , P h :
 Ni JK , , , , , B
 j B! C w , 2 xHi q 6 , , ,
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 R c , Z[i q , Ji h * l . B
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 , , 8 =R , =U N k , ()

O1 23456784
93: ; < = > ? @ABC

, , , , , ! " # , , V"R " \$%&,() * . +, - , n} , ./, O123 45 , 678 H" " 8 .
 - 9: ; < = > ? @, A , I QR c , O1 (BC, DEFG H .
 I ; JK L MNOPQR W 3z v \$R% .
 STUVW,XYUVW,Z[UVW +] ^ _ abcde. f a, Pn (& (), *] , Pn (ghi Rj kl R mn U ^ , 2Vr t C ; 4m Y56, B 1 VW opqr 86st C,QR u < =v 8 ww x l y,UVW3 "2Vr X7,289 : , 2g@ ; , 2 < z v { | 6 n } w ~ .
 D " 3 "DE" 3 "D " 3 ? , B9F9G, D ; ?mt C , BHI r, JK , LM < N, VO .
 \$PQR, aBJ STUV=W , 8X 8 Y , , , , % " , , (<=Z v ; v , , , [\ L v W , @+ , , " , y; i , , ,] [\ . , n "R " ; , , , ()

! " # \$ % & ' () * + , - , / Ki , < , i , k , BI UVW , 6S mi k Q , i , K S, m i j , R > , . ()

2017 8!,"#\$%&'() * +, - . / :O12
 3456. /789. / ; <=>?@)("Heterovalent
 doping in Colloidal Semiconductor Nanocrystals: Cation Ex-
 change -Enabled New Accesses to Tuning Dopant Lumines-
 cence and Electronic Impurities"+AB,CDEBF+GH,
 IJKLMNOPQRST《UJ NOPQVW(Journal of
 Physical Chemistry Letters)》7X,YZ[C\] GHI UJ P
 Q^`abc\$Wd.
 e/fghi j +DEBF, kI mnOopQqr Q
 stuvwxyz,{| X} JK~• !(); '
 + - . 2016 12! 22 ,《UJ NOP
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 ,III-V)() , - . / + .
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 Q+ wx,tuv . 2018 3! ,
 I () qr PQ + ,tuvZ %
 J PQ^` (Fellowship of the Royal Society of Chem-
 istry).

用新原理、新方法，
 在纳米间为半导体“摆弄”杂质

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! " # \$ % & ' () * + , - . / O1 / 2

(IAA, International Academy of Astronautics) 2018 7 (IAA)
2018 (IAA) Peter Jankowitsch (IAA)
, 2018 9 30 Raul Jimenez (IAA)
AA) (I- 2016 (IAA)
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! 34. / 5 《67·89》 : ; < = > = ? @ABCDE

《Nature Communications》
《High-content ductile coherent nanoprecipitates achieve ultrastrong high-entropy alloys》

(23O1456)

! F G H I J K L M N (OP) F G Q R S T U

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— “ ” “ ” (789, ; < O1)

! V W % & X (Y Z Q. [\] ^ ! _ ` a b % &

(The nominee
Severance Springer Professor (Russell must be a scholar of truly eminent stature).
1964 , 54
). Russell Severance Springer 149 ,
Professor 3 , (= > ? @AO1)

! 5 《cd34》 e : ; f g / h g i @j k l m n B C o p

9 27 , 《 》
“An Armored Mixed Conductor Interphase on a Dendrite-Free Lithium-Metal Anode”

路 (BCDEF OGH1)

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研、VR，可思后，境环
境，，……，技术、APP与
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网+”思入，，，“联和
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”开展模，打造程，，
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